

Universidade de Brasília
Instituto de Ciências Sociais
Departamento de Sociologia
Disciplina: Tópicos Avançados em Sociologia Política - Populismo e Autoritarismo
Professor: Arthur Trindade M. Costa
1/2021

Populismo e Autoritarismo

I - Ementa:

Nos últimos anos, o surgimento de movimentos populistas autoritários tem desafiado o funcionamento dos regimes democráticos nos EUA, Reino Unido, Alemanha, Itália, Grécia e França, Venezuela, Brasil, Hungria, Turquia, Filipinas, Tailândia e Índia. Partindo de uma perspectiva comparada, a disciplina discutirá os principais aspectos relacionados ao fenômeno. Inicialmente discutiremos os diferentes conceitos de populismo em uso na literatura recente. Em seguida analisaremos as explicações para o surgimento desse fenômeno político. E por último abordaremos diferentes aspectos relacionados ao populismo autoritário.

II - Procedimentos e avaliação:

A disciplina contará com aulas expositivas ministradas pelo professor. Para o melhor aproveitamento do curso, recomenda-se a leitura prévia dos textos. A menção final será resultado de duas avaliações: (a) elaboração de 7 resenhas e (b) elaboração de um estudo de caso a ser entregue no final do curso.

III – Programa do curso:

1. Apresentação

2. O que é populismo?

Mudde, C. e Kaltwasser, C. R. (2017). *Populism: A Very Short Introduction*. Oxford University Press.

3. Populismo: estilo político e discurso

Moffitt, B. (2016). *The global rise of populism: performance, political style, and representation*. Stanford: Stanford University Press. (capítulos 2 e 3)

Aslanidis, P. (2016). “*Is populism an ideology? A refutation and a new perspective.*” *Political Studies* 64 (1): 88–104.

4. Populismo: elementos constitutivos

Norris, P. e Inglehart, R. (2019). *Cultural Backlash: Trump, Brexit, and Authoritarian Populism*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. (Capítulos 1 e 3).

5. Populismo e a revolução silenciosa

Norris, P. e Inglehart, R. (2019). *Cultural Backlash: Trump, Brexit, and Authoritarian Populism*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. (Capítulos 2 e 4).

6. Populismo e as crises econômicas

Norris, P e Inglehart, R. (2019). *Cultural Backlash: Trump, Brexit, and Authoritarian Populism*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. (Capítulos 5 e 6).

Moffitt, B. (2016). *The global rise of populism: performance, political style, and representation*. Stanford: Stanford University Press. (Capítulo 7).

7. Populismo e o constitucionalismo

Levitsky, S. e Ziblatt, D. (2018). *Como as Democracias Morrem*. Rio de Janeiro: Ed. Zahar. (capítulos 1 a 7)

8. Populismo e os partidos políticos

Przeworski, A. (2019). *Crises of Democracy*. Cambridge: University of Cambridge Press. (capítulos 1 a 8).

9. Temas Específicos: Populismo e a ideia de Povo

Espejo, P. A. (2017). “*Populism and the Idea of the People*”, in C. Rovira Kaltwasser, P. Taggart, P. Ochoa Espejo and P. Ostiguy (eds.), *The Oxford Handbook of Populism*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Aguilar, R. e Carlin, R. E. (2019). “*Populist voters: the role of voter authoritarianism and ideology*”, in Kirk A. Hawkins, Ryan E. Carlin, Levente Littvay, and Cristóbal Rovira Kaltwasser (Eds.). *The Ideational Approach to Populism: Concept, Theory, and Analysis*. New York: Routledge.

10. Temas Específicos: Populismo, Gênero, Religião e Movimentos Sociais

Zúquete, J. P. (2017). “*Populism and Religion*”, in C. Rovira Kaltwasser, P. Taggart, P. Ochoa Espejo and P. Ostiguy (eds.), *The Oxford Handbook of Populism*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Abi-Hassan, S. (2017). “*Populism and Gender*”, in C. Rovira Kaltwasser, P. Taggart, P. Ochoa Espejo and P. Ostiguy (eds.), *The Oxford Handbook of Populism*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Aslandis, P. (2017). “*Populism and Social Movements*”, in C. Rovira Kaltwasser, P. Taggart, P. Ochoa Espejo and P. Ostiguy (eds.), *The Oxford Handbook of Populism*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

11. Temas Específicos: Populismo e Mídia

Moffitt, B. (2016). *The global rise of populism: performance, political style, and representation*. Stanford: Stanford University Press. (Capítulos 5).

Manucci, L. (2017). "Populism and the Media", in C. Rovira Kaltwasser, P. Taggart, P. Ochoa Espejo and P. Ostiguy (eds.), *The Oxford Handbook of Populism*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Enil, G. (2017). 'Twitter as arena for the authentic outsider: Exploring the social media campaigns of Trump and Clinton in the 2016 US presidential election.' *European Journal of Communication* 32(1): 50-61.

Kreis, R. (2017). "The "Tweet Politics" of President Trump." *Journal of Language and Politics* 16(4): 607-618.

12. Temas Específicos: Populismo, Liderança e Identificação

Moffitt, B. (2016). *The global rise of populism: performance, political style, and representation*. Stanford: Stanford University Press. (Capítulo 4).

Panizza, F. (2017). "Populism and Identification", in C. Rovira Kaltwasser, P. Taggart, P. Ochoa Espejo and P. Ostiguy (eds.), *The Oxford Handbook of Populism*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

13. Populismo e Democracia (1)

Kaltwasser, C. R. e Taggart, P. (2016): "Dealing with Populists in Government: A framework for analysis." *Democratization*, 23(2): 201-220.

Taggart, P. e Kaltwasser, C. R. (2016). "Dealing with Populists in Government: Some Comparative Conclusions". *Democratization*, 23(2), 345- 365

Mudde, C. 2013. "Three Decades of Populist Radical Right Parties in Western Europe: so What?" *European Journal of Political Research*, 52(1): 1-19.

14. Populismo e democracia (2)

Kaltwasser, C. R. (2017). *“Populism and the question of how to respond to it”*, in C. R. Kaltwasser, P. Taggart, P. Ochoa Espejo and P. Ostiguy (eds.), *The Oxford Handbook of Populism*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Robert A. Huber and Christian H. Schimpf. (2016). *“Friend or foe? Testing the influence of populism on democratic quality in Latin America.”* *Political Studies* 64(4): 872-889.

15. Encerramento

IV - CRONOGRAMA

Aula	Data	Assunto	Autores
1	19/7	Apresentação	
2	26/7	O que é populismo?	Mudde e Kaltwasser (2017).
3	02/8	Populismo, Estilo Político e Discurso	Moffitt (2016) e Aslanidis (2016).
4	09/8	Populismo: elementos constitutivos	Norris e Inglehart (2019).
5	16/8	Populismo e a revolução silenciosa	Norris e Inglehart (2019).
6	23/8	Populismo e as crises econômica	Moffitt (2016) e Norris e Inglehart (2019).
7	30/8	Populismo e o constitucionalismo	Levitsky e Ziblatt. (2018).
8	13/9	Populismo e partidos políticos	Przeworski (2019).
9	20/9	Populismo e o "Povo"	Aguilar e Carlin (2019); Espejo (2017)
10	27/9	Populismo, Gênero, Religião e Movimentos Sociais	Aslandis (2017); Zuquete (2017) e Abi-Hassan (2017).
11	04/10	Populismo e mídia	Manucci (2017) e Moffitt (2016).
12	11/10	Populismo, liderança e identificação	Moffitt (2016) e Panizza (2017).
13	18/10	Populismo e Democracia	Kaltwasser e Taggart (2016); Mudde (2013) e Taggart Kaltwasser (2016).
14	25/10	Populismo e Democracia	Kaltwasser (2017); Huber e Schimpf (2016).
15	01/11	Encerramento	

V - Estudos de Caso

Europa Ocidental

Pippa Norris, Ronald Inglehart (2019). *Cultural Backlash: Trump, Brexit, and Authoritarian Populism*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. (Capítulos 7 e 11).

Hanspeter Kriesi. (2014). "The populist challenges." *West European Politics*, 37(2): 361-378.

Laurenz Ennser. (2012). "The homogeneity of West European party families: The radical right in comparative perspective." *Party Politics* 18(2): 151- 171.

Alina Polyakova. (2015). "The backward East? Explaining differences in support for radical right parties in Western and Eastern Europe." *Journal of Comparative Politics* 8(1): 49–74.

Trevor J. Allen. (2017). "All in the party family? Comparing far right voters in Western and Post-Communist Europe." *Party Politics*, 23(3): 274–285.

Matthew J. Goodwin and Oliver Heath. (2016). "The 2016 referendum, Brexit and the left-behind? An aggregate-level analysis of the result." *Political Quarterly*, 87(3): 323-332.

Sara Hobolt. (2016). "The Brexit vote: A divided nation, a divided continent." *Journal of European Public Policy* 23(9): 1259-1277.

Eefje Steenvoorden and Eelco Hartevelde. 2018. 'The appeal of nostalgia: the influence of societal pessimism on support for populist radical right parties.' *West European Politics*, 41(1): 28-52.

Steven M. van Hauwaert and Stijn van Kessel. 2017. 'Beyond protest and discontent: A cross-national analysis of the effect of populist attitudes and issue positions on populist party support.' *European Journal of Political Research* 57(1): 68-92.

Elizabeth Ivarsflaten. 2008. 'What unites right-wing populists in Western Europe? Re-examining grievance mobilization models in seven successful cases.' *Comparative Political Studies*, 41: 3 –23.

Daniel Stockemer. 2017. 'The success of radical right-wing parties in Western European regions: New challenging findings.' *Journal of Contemporary European Studies* 25(1): 41-56.

América Latina

Cas Mudde and Cristóbal Rovira Kaltwasser. 2012. "Exclusionary vs. Inclusionary populism in Europe and Latin America." *Government and Opposition* 48(2):147-174;

Dani Filc. 2015. "Latin American inclusive and European exclusionary populism: colonialism as an explanation." *Journal of Political Ideologies* 20(3): 263-283.

SAHAR ABI-HASSAN. (2019). "Populism in Venezuela: the role of the opposition", in Kirk A. Hawkins, Ryan E. Carlin, Levente Littvay, and Cristóbal Rovira Kaltwasser (Eds.). *The Ideational Approach to Populism: Concept, Theory, and Analysis*. New York: Routledge.

SIMON BORNSCHIER. (2019). "Populist success in Latin America and Western Europe: ideational and party-system-centered explanations", in Kirk A. Hawkins, Ryan E. Carlin, Levente Littvay, and Cristóbal Rovira Kaltwasser (Eds.). *The Ideational Approach to Populism: Concept, Theory, and Analysis*. New York: Routledge.

Estados Unidos da América

Pippa Norris, Ronald Inglehart (2019). *Cultural Backlash: Trump, Brexit, and Authoritarian Populism*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. (Capítulo 10).

WENDY RAHN. (2019). "Populism in the US: the evolution of the Trump constituency", in Kirk A. Hawkins, Ryan E. Carlin, Levente Littvay, and Cristóbal Rovira Kaltwasser (Eds.). *The Ideational Approach to Populism: Concept, Theory, and Analysis*. New York: Routledge.

Robert Kaufman and Stepan Haggard. (2019). "Democratic decline in the US: What can we learn from middle income backsliding?" *Perspectives on Politics* 17(2): 417-432.

J. Eric Oliver and Wendy M. Rahn. 2016. "Rise of the Trumpenvolk: Populism in the 2016 Election." *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* 667 (1): 189-206.

Bart Bonikowski and Noam Gidron. 2016. "The populist style in American politics." *Social Forces* 94(4) 1593–1621.

John Sides, Michael Tesler, Lyn Vavreck. "The 2016 U.S. election: How Trump lost and won." *Journal of Democracy* 28(2): 34-44.

Jon Green and Sean McElwee. 2019. 'The differential effects of economic conditions and racial attitudes in the election of Donald Trump.' *Perspectives on Politics* 17(2): 358-379.